



Analytical Laboratory

Analytical Laboratory
Page 1 of 13

13339 Hagers Ferry Road
Huntersville, NC 28078-7929
McGuire Nuclear Complex - MG03A2
Phone: 980-875-5245 Fax: 980-875-4349

Order Summary Report

Order Number: J10090179

Customer Name(s): Don Scruggs, Robbin Jolly, Ray Lidke, Bill Kennedy

Customer Address: 253 Plant Allen Rd.
Mail Code: ASS01
Belmont, NC 28012

Lab Contact: Jason C Perkins **Phone:** 704-875-5348

Report Authorized By: _____ **Date:** 10/21/2010
(Signature)

Program Comments:

Allen FGD Test Burn #1 Study

Sampled: 10/6

Data Flags & Calculations:

Any analytical tests or individual analytes within a test flagged with an "X" or "1" indicate a deviation from the method quality system or quality control requirement. All results are reported on a dry weight basis unless otherwise noted.

Data Package:

This data package includes analytical results that are applicable only to the samples described in this narrative. An estimation of the uncertainty of measurement for the results in the report is available upon request. This report shall not be reproduced, except in full, without the written consent of the Analytical Laboratory. Please contact the Analytical laboratory with any questions. The order of individual sections within this report is as follows:

Job Summary Report, Sample Identification, Technical Validation of Data Package, Analytical Laboratory Certificate of Analysis, Analytical Laboratory QC Reports, Sub-contracted Laboratory Results, Customer Specific Data Sheets, Reports & Documentation, Customer Database Entries, Test Case Narratives, Chain of Custody (COC)

Certification:

The Analytical Laboratory holds the following State Certifications : North Carolina (DENR) Certificate #248, South Carolina (DHEC) Laboratory ID # 99005. Contact the Analytical Laboratory for definitive information about the certification status of specific methods.

Sample ID's & Descriptions:

Sample ID	Plant/Station	Collection Date and Time	Collected By	Sample Description
2010008540	ALLEN	06-Oct-10 9:12 AM	illegible	FGD Purge Eff B06905
2010008541	ALLEN	06-Oct-10 9:16 AM	Chris Williams	BioReactor 1 Inf B05845
2010008542	ALLEN	06-Oct-10 9:13 AM	Chris Williams	BioReactor 2 Eff B06973
2010009169	ALLEN	06-Oct-10 10:30 AM	L. Davis	Metals Trip Blank B05981
4 Total Samples				

Technical Validation Review

Checklist:

COC and .pdf report are in agreement with sample totals and analyses (compliance programs and procedures).

☒ Yes

☐ No

All Results are less than the laboratory reporting limits.

☐ Yes

☒ No

All laboratory QA/QC requirements are acceptable.

☒ Yes

☐ No

The Vendor Laboratories have been qualified by the Analytical Laboratory

Yes

Report Sections Included:

☒ Job Summary Report

☒ Sample Identification

☒ Technical Validation of Data Package

☒ Analytical Laboratory Certificate of Analysis

☐ Analytical Laboratory QC Report

☒ Sub-contracted Laboratory Results

☐ Customer Specific Data Sheets, Reports, & Documentation

☐ Customer Database Entries

☐ Test Case Narratives

☒ Chain of Custody

☐ Electronic Data Deliverable (EDD) Sent Separately

Reviewed By: Jenny A Herman

Date: 10/21/2010

Certificate of Laboratory Analysis

This report shall not be reproduced, except in full.

Order # J10090179

Site: FGD Purge Eff B06905

Collection Date: 06-Oct-10 9:12 AM

Sample #: 2010008540

Matrix: OTHER

Analyte	Result	Units	Qualifiers	RDL	Method	Analysis Date/Time	Analyst
SELENIUM SPECIATION							
Vendor Parameter	Complete				V_AS&C		

Site: BioReactor 1 Inf B05845

Collection Date: 06-Oct-10 9:16 AM

Sample #: 2010008541

Matrix: OTHER

Analyte	Result	Units	Qualifiers	RDL	Method	Analysis Date/Time	Analyst
SELENIUM SPECIATION							
Vendor Parameter	Complete				V_AS&C		

Site: BioReactor 2 Eff B06973

Collection Date: 06-Oct-10 9:13 AM

Sample #: 2010008542

Matrix: OTHER

Analyte	Result	Units	Qualifiers	RDL	Method	Analysis Date/Time	Analyst
SELENIUM SPECIATION							
Vendor Parameter	Complete				V_AS&C		

Site: Metals Trip Blank B05981

Collection Date: 06-Oct-10 10:30 AM

Sample #: 2010009169

Matrix: OTHER

Analyte	Result	Units	Qualifiers	RDL	Method	Analysis Date/Time	Analyst
SELENIUM SPECIATION							
Vendor Parameter	Complete				V_AS&C		



**APPLIED SPECIATION
AND CONSULTING, LLC**

18804 Northcreek Parkway Bothell, WA, 98011
Tel: (425) 483-3300 Fax: (425) 483-9818
www.appliedspeciation.com

October 15, 2010

Jay Perkins
Duke Energy Analytical Laboratory
Mail Code MGO3A2 (Building 7405)
13339 Hagers Ferry Rd.
Huntersville, NC 28078
(704) 875-5245

Project: Allen – FGD Alternate Fuels Test Burn #1 - Se (LIMS # J10090179)

Dear Mr. Perkins,

Attached is the report associated with three (3) aqueous samples and one associated blank submitted for selenium speciation analysis on October 7, 2010. The samples were received on October 8, 2010 in a sealed cooler at -0.3°C. Selenium speciation analysis was performed via ion chromatography inductively coupled plasma dynamic reaction cell mass spectrometry (IC-ICP-DRC-MS). Any analytical issues associated with the analysis are addressed in the following report.

If you have any questions, please feel free to contact me at your convenience.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Russell Gerads", written in a cursive style.

Russell Gerads
Vice President
Applied Speciation and Consulting, LLC

Applied Speciation and Consulting, LLC

Report prepared for:

Jay Perkins
Duke Energy Analytical Laboratory
Mail Code MGO3A2 (Building 7405)
13339 Hagers Ferry Rd.
Huntersville, NC 28078

Project: Allen – FGD Alternate Fuels Test Burn #1 - Se (LIMS # J10090179)

October 15, 2010

1. Sample Reception

Three (3) aqueous samples and one associated blank in 125mL HDPE bottles (provided by Applied Speciation and Consulting) were submitted for selenium speciation analysis on October 7, 2010. The samples were received on October 8, 2010 in a sealed container at -0.3°C.

The samples were received in a laminar flow clean hood void of trace metals contamination and ultra-violet radiation. Upon reception, the samples were designated discrete sample identifiers. An aliquot of each sample was filtered (0.45µm) and these filtrates were stored in a secure, monitored cryofreezer (maintained at a temperature of -80°C) until selenium speciation analysis could be performed via ion chromatography inductively coupled plasma dynamic reaction cell mass spectrometry (IC-ICP-DRC-MS).

2. Sample Preparation

All sample preparation is performed in laminar flow clean hoods known to be free from trace metals contamination. All applied water for dilutions and sample preservatives are monitored for contamination to account for any biases associated with the sample results.

Selenium Speciation Analysis by IC-ICP-DRC-MS Prior to analysis, an aliquot of each sample was filtered with a syringe filter (0.45µm) and injected directly into a sealed autosampler vial. No further sample preparation was performed as any chemical alteration of the samples may shift the equilibrium of the system resulting in changes in speciation ratios.

3. Sample Analysis

All sample analysis is precluded by a minimum of a five-point calibration curve spanning the entire concentration range of interest. Calibration curves are performed at the beginning of each analytical day. All calibration curves, associated with each species of interest, are standardized by linear regression resulting in a response factor. All sample results are **instrument blank corrected** to account for any operational biases associated with the analytical platform.

Prior to sample analysis, all calibration curves are verified using second source standards which are identified as initial calibration verification standards (ICV).

Ongoing instrument performance is identified by the analysis of continuing calibration verification standards (CCV) and continuing calibration blanks (CCB) at a minimal interval of every ten analytical runs.

Selenium Speciation Analysis by IC-ICP-DRC-MS All samples for selenium speciation analysis were analyzed by ion chromatography inductively coupled plasma dynamic reaction cell mass spectrometry (IC-ICP-DRC-MS) on October 14, 2010. An aliquot of each sample is injected onto an anion exchange column and mobilized by a basic ($\text{pH} > 7$) gradient. The eluting selenium species are then introduced into a radio frequency (RF) plasma where energy-transfer processes cause desolvation, atomization, and ionization. The ions are extracted from the plasma through a differentially-pumped vacuum interface and travel through a pressurized chamber (DRC) containing a specific reactive gas which preferentially reacts with interfering ions of the same target mass to charge ratios (m/z). A solid-state detector detects ions transmitted through the mass analyzer and the resulting current is processed by a data handling system.

Retention times for each eluting species are compared to known standards for species identification.

4. Analytical Issues

The overall analyses went very well and no analytical issues were encountered. All quality control parameters associated with these samples were within acceptance limits.

The estimated method detection limits (eMDLs) for selenite, selenate, and selenocyanate are generated from replicate analyses of the lowest standard in the calibration curve. Not all selenium species are present in preparation blanks; therefore, eMDL calculations based on preparation blanks are artificially biased low.

The eMDL for methylseleninic acid and selenomethionine is calculated from the average eMDL of selenite, selenate, and selenocyanate. The calibration does not

contain methylseleninic acid or selenomethionine due to impurities in these standards which would bias the results for other selenium species.

If you have any questions or concerns regarding this report, please feel free to contact me.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Russell Gerads', with a large, sweeping flourish extending to the right.

Russell Gerads
Vice President
Applied Speciation and Consulting, LLC

Selenium Speciation Results for Duke Energy
Project Name: Allen - FGD Alternate Fuels Test Burn #1 - Se
Contact: Jay Perkins
LIMS #J10090179

Date: October 15, 2010
Report Generated by: Russell Gerads
Applied Speciation and Consulting, LLC

Sample Results

Sample ID	Se(IV)	Se(VI)	SeCN	MeSe(IV)	SeMe	Unknown Se Species (n)
FGD Purge Eff	15.2	672	ND (<3.0)	ND (<2.4)	ND (<2.4)	0 (0)
BioReactor 1 Inf	5.78	653	ND (<0.75)	ND (<0.60)	ND (<0.60)	0 (0)
BioReactor 2 Eff	0.94	0.64	ND (<0.75)	ND (<0.60)	ND (<0.60)	0 (0)
Metals Trip Blk	ND (<0.13)	ND (<0.084)	ND (<0.15)	ND (<0.12)	ND (<0.12)	0 (0)

All results reflect the applied dilution and are reported in µg/L

ND = Not detected at the applied dilution

SeCN = Selenocyanate

MeSe(IV) = Methylseleninic acid

SeMe = Selenomethionine

Unknown Se Species = Total concentration of all unknown Se species observed by IC-ICP-MS

n = number of unknown Se species observed

Selenium Speciation Results for Duke Energy
Project Name: Allen - FGD Alternate Fuels Test Burn #1 - Se
Contact: Jay Perkins
LIMS #J10090179

Date: October 15, 2010
Report Generated by: Russell Gerads
Applied Speciation and Consulting, LLC

Quality Control Summary - Preparation Blank Summary

Analyte (µg/L)	PBW1	PBW2	PBW3	PBW4	Mean	StdDev	eMDL*	eMDL 10x	eMDL 50x	eMDL 200x
Se(IV)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.013	0.13	0.63	2.5
Se(VI)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.008	0.084	0.42	1.7
SeCN	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.015	0.15	0.75	3.0
MeSe(IV)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.012	0.12	0.60	2.4
SeMe	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.012	0.12	0.60	2.4

eMDL = Estimated Method Detection Limit

*Please see narrative regarding eMDL calculations

Quality Control Summary - Certified Reference Materials

Analyte (µg/L)	CRM	True Value	Result	Recovery
Se(IV)	ICV	9.57	9.73	101.7
Se(VI)	ICV	9.48	9.23	97.3
SeCN	ICV	8.92	9.45	105.9
MeSe(IV)	ICV	6.47	6.24	96.4
SeMe	ICV	9.32	10.01	107.4

Selenium Speciation Results for Duke Energy
Project Name: Allen - FGD Alternate Fuels Test Burn #1 - Se
Contact: Jay Perkins
LIMS #J10090179

Date: October 15, 2010
Report Generated by: Russell Gerads
Applied Speciation and Consulting, LLC

Quality Control Summary - Matrix Duplicates

Analyte (µg/L)	Sample ID	Rep 1	Rep 2	Mean	RPD
Se(IV)	Batch QC	0.72	0.98	0.849	31.5*
Se(VI)	Batch QC	ND (<0.42)	ND (<0.42)	NC	NC
SeCN	Batch QC	ND (<0.75)	ND (<0.75)	NC	NC
MeSe(IV)	Batch QC	ND (<0.60)	ND (<0.60)	NC	NC
SeMe	Batch QC	ND (<0.60)	ND (<0.60)	NC	NC

ND = Not detected at the applied dilution

NC = Value was not calculated due to one or more concentrations below the eMDL

*Sample concentration is within 10x the eMDL

Quality Control Summary - Matrix Spike/ Matrix Spike Duplicate

Analyte (µg/L)	Sample ID	Spike Conc	MS Result	Recovery	Spike Conc	MSD Result	Recovery	RPD
Se(IV)	Batch QC	278.0	295.9	106.5	278.0	297.6	107.0	0.6
Se(VI)	Batch QC	252.3	253.7	100.6	252.3	251.0	99.5	1.0
SeCN	Batch QC	228.8	198.3	86.7	228.8	197.2	86.2	0.6

CHAIN OF CUSTODY RECORD AND ANALYSIS REQUEST FORM



Duke Energy Analytical Laboratory
Mail Code MGO3A2 (Building 7405)
13333 Hegers Ferry Rd
Huntersville, N.C. 28078
(704) 875-5245
Fax: (704) 875-4349

Customer must Complete

1) Project Name	Allen - FGD		2) Phone No:
3) Client:	Alternative Fuels Test Burn # 1 - Se		4) Fax No:
5) Business Unit:	Don Scruggs, Robbin Jolly, Ray Lidke, Bill Kennedy		6) Mail Code:
8) Oper. Unit:	9) Res. Type:	10) Resp. Center:	

1) Lab ID
2010098540
2010008541
2010008542
2010008543

Customer to complete appropriate columns to right

Se Speciation Bottle ID	13 Sample Description or ID	Customer to complete all appropriate non-shaded areas.			16 Analyses Required	17 Comp.	18 Grab	Se, speciation - vendor to AS&C (important to place filled bottle back into both baggies)
		Date	Time	Signature				
B06905	FGD Purge Eff	10/6	0912	Paul Allen				1
B05845	BioReactor 1 Inf	10/6	0916	Chris Williams				1
B06973	BioReactor 2 Eff	10/6	0913	Chris Williams				1
B05981	Metals Trip BIK	9/30	1030	J. Harris				1

Customer to sign & date below - fill out from left to right

1) Relinquished By: <i>Chris Williams</i>	Date/Time: 10/6/10 15:47	2) Accepted By: <i>Courten</i>	Date/Time: 10-6-10
3) Relinquished By: <i>Courten</i>	Date/Time: 10-7-10	4) Accepted By: <i>Courten</i>	Date/Time: 10-7-10 0645
5) Relinquished By: <i>J. Harris</i>	Date/Time: 10/7/10 1100	6) Accepted By: <i>J. Harris</i>	Date/Time: 10/8/10 9:00
7) Relinquished By: <i>J. Harris</i>	Date/Time: 10/7/10 1100	8) Accepted By: <i>J. Harris</i>	Date/Time: 10/8/10 9:00
9) Seal/lock Operated By: <i>J. Harris</i>	Date/Time: 10/7/10 1100	10) Seal/lock Operated By: <i>J. Harris</i>	Date/Time: 10/8/10 9:00
11) Seal/lock Operated By: <i>J. Harris</i>	Date/Time: 10/7/10 1100	12) Seal/lock Operated By: <i>J. Harris</i>	Date/Time: 10/8/10 9:00

AS&C
PO#ISW01.1894

Analytical Laboratory Use Only

Order #	J10090179	Matrix	OTHER
Logged By	J. Harris	Date & Time	10-7-10 0913
Vendor	AS&C	Sample Originating From	NC
PO#	ISW01.1894	Sample Program	Ground Water
		Drinking Water	USF
		RCRA Waste	

19) Page 1 of 2
DISTRIBUTION
ORIGINAL to LAB.
COPY to CLIENT

Customer, IMPORTANT!
Please indicate desired turnaround.

10-21-10

22) Requested Turnaround

CHAIN OF CUSTODY RECORD AND ANALYSIS REQUEST FORM



Duke Energy Analytical Laboratory

Mail Code MGO3A2 (Building 7405)
13339 Hagers Ferry Rd
Huntersville, N. C. 28078
(704) 875-5245
Fax: (704) 875-4349

Analytical Laboratory Use Only			
Order # J10090179	Matrix OTHER	Samples Originating From NC _____ SC _____	
Logged By J. Herman	Date & Time 9/28/10 17:01	SAMPLE PROGRAM Water _____ Ground NPDES Drinking Water UST _____ RCRA Waste _____	
Vendor AS&C	Cooler Temp (C) 5.0		
PO# ISW01.1894			

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Page 13 of 13
DISTRIBUTION
ORIGINAL to LAB,
COPY to CLIENT

1) Project Name Allen - FGD	2) Phone No:
Alternative Fuels Test Burn # 1 - Se	
2) Client: Don Scruggs, Robbin Jolly, Ray Lidke, Bill Kennedy	4) Fax No:
5) Business Unit:	6) Process:
8) Oper. Unit:	10) Resp. Center:
	Mail Code:

AS&C
PO#ISW01.1894

Customer to complete all
appropriate non-shaded areas.

Sampling conducted: 2nd and 4th Monday

LAB USE ONLY
11 Lab ID
2010008540
2010008541
2010008542
2010008543

Se Speciation Bottle ID	13 Sample Description or ID	Date	Time	Signature	16 Analyses Required	17 Comp.	18 Grab	Se. speciation - vendor to place filled bottle back into both baggies
B06905	FGD Purge Eff	10/6	0912	Josh Allen				1
B05845	BioReactor 1 Inf	10/6	0916	Chris Williams				1
B06913	BioReactor 2 Eff	10/6	0913	Chris Williams				1
B05981	Metals Trip Blk	9/30	1030	S. Harris				1

Customer to sign & date below - fill out from left to right.

1) Relinquished By <i>Chris Williams</i>	Date/Time 10/6/10 1547	2) Accepted By <i>Courier</i>	Date/Time 10-6-10
3) Relinquished By <i>Courier</i>	Date/Time 10-7-10	4) Accepted By <i>Cindy Knox</i>	Date/Time 10-7-10 0642
5) Relinquished By <i>S. Harris</i>	Date/Time 10/7/10 1100	6) Accepted By:	Date/Time
7) Relinquished By	Date/Time	8) Accepted By:	Date/Time
9) Seal/Locked By <i>S. Harris</i>	Date/Time 10/7/10 1100	10) Seal/Lock Opened By	Date/Time
11) Seal/Locked By	Date/Time	12) Seal/Lock Opened By	Date/Time
Comments * Metals=As, Ag, B, Cu, Cr, Ni, Se, Zn			

Customer, IMPORTANT!
Please indicate desired turnaround.

22 Requested Turnaround

14 Days _____
*7 Days _____
• 48 Hr _____
*Other _____
* Add. Cost Will Apply